
T A B L E X V.

STATISTICS

OF

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS
IN THE UNITED STATES,

(BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.)

AT THE CENSUSES OF 1870, 1860, AND 1850.

REMARKS

UPON THE

STATISTICS OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

In a country where literary as well as business enterprises are so ephemeral as in the United States, it will of course be impossible to secure absolute uniformity between the statistics of newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals, when collected through different agencies, at dates varying ever so little, and upon independent systems of classification.

The newspaper field of the United States has been very thoroughly worked up by two or three private business firms conducting advertising agencies. The publications of two, at least, of these houses have been carefully consulted in the compilation of this portion of the statistics of the census. Wherever differences have been found to exist between the returns of the assistant or deputy marshals in this particular and the publications of the houses referred to, inquiry has been made into the reason of the excess or deficiency in the census totals, so that, if discrepancies still remain in any case, it is because, after full inquiry, the marshal's return has been held to represent better the facts of the case from the proper point of view of the statistician, or because different dates have been taken for the returns of the census from those on which the statistics of the several business houses conducting these inquiries were collected.

It will readily be seen that considerable differences might be accounted for between statements of this character, bearing date, respectively, 1st of January, 1870, 1st of June, 1870, and 1st of January, 1871, without discrediting any one of such statements.* Newspaper enterprises are constantly being started and abandoned in every section of the United States, both in the form of papers under an entirely new name and independent control, and of semi-weekly or weekly issues of long-established journals. It is easy to see that a spirited business house, intent upon obtaining intelligence of the first movement of any enterprise of this kind, would be apt to hear of the beginning of such efforts more promptly than of their abandonment, and might embody in its annual statement many periodicals which it would not be desirable to include in the statistics of the census.

A second reason for discrepancies between the census tables and the statements prepared by private advertising agencies is found in a different point of view which is necessarily taken in treating the material for such tables for statistical purposes, from that occupied by advertising agencies. There are very considerable numbers made of issues in every part of the country, of which it is an open question whether they are properly to be classed as newspapers or not, such as trade circulars, real-estate circulars, periodical prospectuses, sheets intended for gratuitous distribution at places of amusement, and a dozen other forms of advertisement more or less disguised under a show of presenting news or criticism to the public. Many of these are adapted in a very high degree to the purposes of advertisement, and are, therefore, most properly to be included in the lists of such agencies as those referred to, yet very many of them must be excluded from the tables of the census.

The law requires this report of newspapers and periodicals, on account of their relation to the moral, social, and intellectual condition of the people. To swamp this class of statistics by inconsiderately admitting hundreds of prospectuses, circulars, and advertising sheets, which can possibly have no such relations, would be undoubtedly an abuse. At the same time this subject has been treated liberally, and every periodical has been admitted to these tables which could establish a reasonable claim to be considered as within the purview of the census act.

* The following comparison between the summary of the census returns of newspapers, periodicals, &c., and the summary of such publications presented in Rowell & Co.'s "American Directory," will exhibit the extent of the differences under discussion.

Daily, Rowell, 1871.....	594	Semi-monthly, Rowell, 1871.....	116
" Started 1870-'71, (Rowell)	61	" Started 1870-'71, (Rowell)	25
" Census.....	574	" Census	96
Three times a week, Rowell, 1871.....	105	Monthly, Rowell, 1871.....	677
" " Started 1870-'71, (Rowell)	7	" " Started 1870-'71, (Rowell)	201
" " Census	107	" " Census	622
Semi-weekly, Rowell, 1871.....	112	Quarterly, Rowell, 1871.....	59
" " Started 1870-'71, (Rowell)	11	" " Started 1870-'71, (Rowell)	8
" " Census	115	" " Census	49
Weekly, Rowell, 1871.....	4,379	Total, Rowell, 1871.....	6,055
" " Started 1870-'71, (Rowell)	768	" " Started 1870-'71, (Rowell)	1,083
" " Census	4,295	" " Census	5,865

It will be seen that where the census figures fall below those of the "Directory," in respect to any class, (except the quarterlies,) the difference is less than the number "started 1870-'71."

STATISTICS OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL CLASSES.								
	TOTAL.								
	1870			1860			1850		
	Number	Copies annually issued.	Circulation.	Number	Copies annually issued.	Circulation.	Number	Copies annually issued.	Circulation.
Total United States.....	5,871	1,508,548,250	20,842,475	4,051	927,951,548	13,663,409	2,526	426,409,978	5,142,177
1 Alabama.....	89	9,198,980	91,165	96	7,175,444	93,595	60	2,662,741	34,283
2 Arizona.....	1	14,560	280						
3 Arkansas.....	56	1,824,860	29,830	37	2,122,224	39,812	9	377,000	7,250
4 California.....	201	47,472,756	491,963	121	26,111,788	229,893	7	761,200	4,619
5 Colorado.....	14	1,190,600	12,750						
6 Connecticut.....	71	17,454,740	203,725	55	9,555,672	95,536	46	4,967,932	53,670
7 Dakota.....	3	85,904	1,652						
8 Delaware.....	17	1,607,840	90,860	14	1,010,776	16,144	10	421,200	7,500
9 District of Columbia.....	22	10,092,800	81,400	13	10,881,100	69,510	18	11,127,236	100,073
10 Florida.....	23	649,220	10,545	22	1,081,600	15,500	10	319,800	5,750
11 Georgia.....	110	15,539,724	150,987	105	13,415,444	180,972	51	4,070,866	64,155
12 Idaho.....	6	200,200	2,750						
13 Illinois.....	505	113,140,492	1,723,541	286	27,464,764	356,159	107	5,102,276	88,050
14 Indiana.....	293	26,964,984	363,542	186	10,090,310	159,381	107	4,316,828	63,138
15 Iowa.....	233	16,403,380	219,090	130	6,589,360	89,240	29	1,512,800	22,500
16 Kansas.....	97	9,518,176	96,803	27	1,565,540	21,920			
17 Kentucky.....	89	18,270,160	107,130	77	13,504,044	179,507	62	6,582,838	79,803
18 Louisiana.....	92	13,755,690	84,165	81	10,948,000	120,650	55	12,416,224	80,288
19 Maine.....	65	9,867,680	170,690	70	8,333,278	126,169	49	4,203,064	63,439
20 Maryland.....	88	33,497,778	235,450	57	20,721,472	122,244	68	19,612,724	154,770
21 Massachusetts.....	259	129,691,266	1,692,124	222	102,000,760	1,368,980	209	64,820,564	718,221
22 Michigan.....	211	19,686,978	253,774	118	11,606,596	128,848	58	3,247,736	52,600
23 Minnesota.....	95	9,543,656	110,778	49	2,344,000	32,554			
24 Mississippi.....	111	4,703,336	71,868	73	9,099,784	88,737	50	1,752,504	30,555
25 Missouri.....	279	47,980,423	523,866	173	29,741,464	354,007	61	6,195,560	70,235
26 Montana.....	10	2,860,600	19,580						
27 Nebraska.....	42	3,388,500	31,600	14	510,000	9,750			
28 Nevada.....	12	2,573,000	11,300						
29 New Hampshire.....	51	7,237,588	173,919	20	1,034,400	19,700	38	3,067,552	60,236
30 New Jersey.....	122	18,625,740	205,500	90	12,801,412	162,016	51	4,098,678	44,521
31 New Mexico.....	5	137,350	1,525	2	50,800	1,150	2	38,800	1,150
32 New York.....	835	471,741,744	7,561,497	542	320,930,884	6,034,636	428	115,385,473	1,624,756
33 North Carolina.....	64	6,684,950	64,820	74	4,862,572	79,374	51	2,020,564	35,252
34 Ohio.....	395	98,548,814	1,388,367	340	71,767,742	1,121,682	261	30,473,407	389,463
35 Oregon.....	35	3,657,300	45,750	16	1,074,640	27,620	2	58,068	1,134
36 Pennsylvania.....	540	241,170,540	3,419,765	367	116,094,480	1,432,695	310	84,898,672	984,777
37 Rhode Island.....	32	9,781,500	82,050	26	5,289,280	49,690	19	2,756,950	24,472
38 South Carolina.....	55	8,901,400	80,900	45	3,654,840	53,870	46	7,145,930	53,743
39 Tennessee.....	91	18,300,844	225,952	83	10,053,152	176,908	50	6,940,750	67,672
40 Texas.....	112	4,214,800	55,250	89	7,855,808	108,038	34	1,296,924	18,205
41 Utah.....	10	1,573,400	14,250	2	327,600	6,300			
42 Vermont.....	47	4,055,300	71,390	31	2,579,080	47,415	35	2,567,662	45,901
43 Virginia (a).....	114	13,319,578	143,840	139	26,772,568	301,622	87	9,223,068	87,768
44 Washington.....	14	390,500	6,785	4	122,200	2,350			
45 West Virginia (a).....	59	4,012,400	54,432						
46 Wisconsin.....	190	28,762,020	343,385	155	10,798,670	139,145	46	2,065,487	33,015
47 Wyoming.....	6	243,300	1,950						

(a) At 1860 and 1850 Virginia includes West Virginia.

TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES.

ALL CLASSES.

DAILY.				TRI-WEEKLY.				SEMI-WEEKLY.			
1870		1860		1850		1870		1860		1850	
Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.
574	2,601,547	387	1,478,435	254	758,454	107	155,105	86	107,170	115	75,712
9	16,420	9	8,820	6	2,804	2	700	6	2,886	5	1,708
3	1,250					1	300				
33	94,100	23	58,444	4	2,019	4	9,500	2	3,300		
4	2,200										
16	35,730	14	19,100	7	5,654					4	2,400
1	1,600									1	800
3	24,000	5	32,910	5	19,836	1	2,000	1	4,600	5	7,748
15	30,800	12	18,650	5	3,504	5	3,600	5	3,600	3	938
39	166,400	23	38,100	8	3,615	10	40,570	6	2,936	4	1,375
20	42,300	13	8,881	9	3,720	3	2,200		2,1400	1	200
22	19,800	9	7,700			3	1,650	2	695	2	3,700
12	17,570	3	1,650			4	1,840				
6	31,900	4	19,500	9	7,237	4	3,500	3	2,750	7	7,213
7	34,395	8	41,000	11	32,088	1	800		4,333	8	8,500
7	10,700	8	8,141	4	3,110	1	350	4	3,978	5	1,942
8	82,921	6	53,200	6	50,989	1	5,015	2	6,146	4	3,203
21	231,625	17	169,600	22	130,640	1	800	3	2,400	4	2,250
16	27,485	8	14,150	3	4,039	3	5,000	1	9,000	2	333
6	14,800	4	2,524			5	4,200				
3	2,300	5	15,370			6	3,650	2	2,500	4	1,573
21	86,555	16	44,550	5	10,905	5	13,800	3	7,800	4	1,750
3	6,980					1	400				
7	6,850					1	500				
5	7,500									2	950
7	6,100										
20	38,030	15	18,510	6	7,017						
1	225									1	1,000
87	730,470	74	487,340	51	206,222	5	5,800	7	18,900	8	4,975
8	11,705	8	3,550			3	800	1	200	5	2,656
26	139,705	24	84,500	26	40,083	8	13,560	8	4,212	10	6,718
4	6,350	2	800							3	7,200
55	466,070	29	233,550	24	162,635	3	10,000	1	3,900	2	500
6	23,250	5	10,300	5	5,705					1	1,200
5	16,100	2	1,600	7	16,357	4	9,600	4	6,200	5	3,521
13	34,630	8	11,300	8	14,218	2	2,300	7	4,509	2	1,707
12	3,500	3	5,360			5	2,450	3	9,988	5	3,368
3	2,700									3	2,900
3	3,190	2	750	2	555						
16	24,099	15	44,400	15	16,104	7	4,800	5	2,750	12	9,080
1	160					1	600				
4	5,192					2	550				
14	43,250	14	14,125	6	3,398	2	3,200	8	3,220	4	1,271
2	550										

(a) At 1860 no number reported.

TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

ALL CLASSES.

MONTHLY.						BI-MONTHLY.						QUARTERLY.						ANNUAL.					
1870		1860		1850		1870		1860		1850		1870		1860		1850		1870		1860		1850	
Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.
622	5,650,843	280	3,411,959	100	740,651	13	31,650	...	...	5	8,200	49	211,670	30	101,000	19	25,875	...	...	16	807,750	4	47,500
...	3	7,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	2,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	82,200	5	34,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,200	1	1,350	2	7,100	2	a2,200	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	56,400	1	500	1	500	1	1,150	...	...	1	1,200	1	1,350	2	7,100	2	a2,200	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	2,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	13,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	21,950	13	29,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	490,808	17	31,100	7	12,267	2	11,000	...	...	3	12,000	...	...	...	...	1	225	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	64,150	8	14,300	...	...	2	6,000	...	...	1	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	3,950	5	3,400	2	1,050	2	750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	19,700	5	31,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	500	...	...	1	12,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	42,840	6	18,540	1	2,500	...	...	...	...	1	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	18,600	...	...	3	7,700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	462,150	36	353,100	29	113,100	...	...	...	...	4	7,000	9	11,400	6	21,500	7	6,000	...	...	1	3,000	3	45,000
16	27,100	3	3,600	3	10,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	11,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	2,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	53,650	11	24,300	7	11,300	1	1,500	...	...	1	3,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	1,850	1	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	67,000	...	...	2	1,150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	46,800	3	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,000	...	...
163	2,920,810	69	2,045,000	36	552,484	...	...	...	...	19	135,120	10	57,600	3	6,150	...	...	...	...	6	766,000	...	...
3	1,900	4	7,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7,900	...	...	...	...	1	6,000	...	...	3	4,750	...	...
47	228,750	41	218,850	...	2	2,700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	(c)	...	...	1	8,000	...	...
5	9,000	(b)	4,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	13,000	1	2,500
73	846,750	28	464,684	3	8,550	...	...	...	...	8	31,200	6	6,800	2	1,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	13,650	1	1,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,200	1	500	2	2,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	10,000	3	4,500	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,800	2	3,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	12,000	...	...
8	54,200	4	43,760	4	10,600	...	...	...	1	1,800	2	3,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	12,000	...	...
1	250	...	...	2	2,775	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	12,000	1	2,000	2	2,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	27,900	5	43,900	1	2,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	3,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	22,185	3	10,400	1	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) At 1850 there was also, in Connecticut, one periodical published three times a year, with an annual circulation of 1,500.

(b) At 1860 no number reported. (c) At 1860 no circulation reported.

TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATISTICS OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

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TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL.							BENEVOLENT AND SECRET SOCIETIES.												
TOTAL.			WEEKLY.		SEMI-MONTHLY.		MONTHLY.		TOTAL.			WEEKLY.		SEMI-MONTHLY.		MONTHLY.		QUARTERLY.	
1870			1870		1870		1870		1870			1870		1870		1870		1870	
Number.	Copies annually issued.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Copies annually issued.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.
93	21,541,904	770,752	35	305,882	2	4,800	56	460,070	81	6,518,560	257,080	35	84,130	8	6,700	37	104,750	1	1,500
2	12,000	1,000			2	1,000													
2	165,600	3,800	1	3,000			1	800	4	536,000	18,000	3	8,000			1	10,000		
1	36,000	3,000			1	3,000	1		1	36,000	3,000					1	3,000		
1	29,800	400	1	400															
6	534,000	24,500	2	6,000			4	18,500											
10	4,332,640	122,720	3	71,500			7	51,220	9	671,600	27,300	3	8,600			6	18,700		
5	178,000	11,500	1	1,000			4	10,500	6	129,400	7,250	1	1,000	1	200	4	6,050		
3	255,400	5,450	1	4,000			2	1,450	2	37,200	2,300			1	800	1	1,500		
1	42,000	3,500			1	3,500													
3	83,600	3,300	1	1,100			2	2,200	2	205,200	5,100	1	3,000			1	1,500		
1	156,000	3,000	1	3,000															
2	676,000	13,000	2	13,000					3	308,000	15,000	1	3,500			1	10,000	1	1,500
2	78,000	6,500					2	6,500											
7	3,057,664	68,032	6	56,032			1	12,000	7	474,400	21,700	1	4,000	3	4,500	3	13,200		
1	200,000	5,000	1	5,000					2	220,000	5,000	1	4,000			1	1,000		
2	48,000	4,000					2	4,000	1	62,400	1,200	1	1,200						
3	21,600	1,500			1	300	2	1,200	1	9,600	400			1	400				
3	948,000	19,000	2	18,000			1	1,000	1	33,600	2,800					1	2,800		
2	10,200	850					2	850											
									1	78,000	1,500	1	1,500						
2	440,000	30,000	1	2,030			1	28,000	2	55,600	1,300	1	1,000			1	300		
10	7,631,800	307,150	4	97,050	1	4,500	5	205,600	12	1,161,200	47,600	6	14,600	1	500	5	32,500		
2	85,000	2,250	1	1,450			1	800	1	31,200	600	1	600						
3	596,000	13,000	2	11,000			1	2,000	6	803,600	45,300	2	6,500			4	38,800		
1	44,200	850							1	67,600	1,300	1	1,300						
8	1,010,400	84,200					8	84,200	10	1,098,000	34,500	6	17,100			4	17,400		
									2	112,000	6,000	1	1,000			1	5,000		
1	72,000	6,000					1	6,000											
1	15,600	300	1	300					2	36,000	3,000					2	3,000		
1	3,000	250							1	7,200	300			1	300				
1	88,400	1,700	1	1,700															
2	36,000	3,000					2	3,000											
1	6,000	500					1	500	1	24,960	480	1	480						
3	638,600	21,500	2	9,500			1	12,000	2	163,800	3,150	2	3,150						

TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATISTICS OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

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TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

ILLUSTRATED, LITERARY, AND MISCELLANEOUS.												
TOTAL.			DAILY.		TRI-WEEKLY.		SEMI-WEEKLY.		WEEKLY.		SEMI-MONTHLY.	
1870			1870		1870		1870		1870		1870	
Number.	Copies annually issued.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.
503	160,061,408	4,422,235	8	42,584	2	1,300	6	3,133	303	2,334,628	18	66,500
1	14,560	280					1	280				
6	2,084,000	47,000					4	38,000			2	9,000
3	119,600	2,300					3	2,300				
4	278,800	5,900					3	5,200			1	700
2	78,000	1,500					2	1,500				
3	59,800	1,150					3	1,150				
5	272,624	7,712					3	4,412	1	300	1	3,000
58	8,029,500	339,625	1	500			34	86,725	2	33,000	20	209,400
16	956,600	27,350					10	15,650	1	200	5	11,500
5	92,300	1,930					4	1,730			1	200
1	187,200	3,600					1	3,600				
3	29,400	950					2	450			1	500
10	1,413,880	47,290					5	20,950	1	700	4	25,640
7	311,520	10,760					3	2,260			3	7,500
54	24,586,040	700,270					31	403,520	2	1,200	17	291,500
17	547,592	12,146					14	9,746	1	1,000	2	1,400
3	104,000	2,000					3	2,000				
2	16,800	1,400									2	1,400
3	556,400	10,700					3	10,700				
1	52,000	1,000					1	1,000				
5	64,800	1,400					4	1,200			1	200
2	62,400	1,200					2	1,200				
9	399,000	20,750					5	3,750			4	17,000
10	401,600	9,200	1	400			7	4,300			2	4,500
1	10,400	200					1	200				
103	72,448,180	2,047,865					46	1,194,415	5	15,700	48	811,150
3	39,200	1,000					1	500			2	1,100
38	10,641,120	132,960	1	25,000			26	46,210	1	600	9	53,650
2	104,000	2,000					2	2,000				
82	34,070,860	935,519	4	15,984			54	448,135	2	13,000	22	458,400
6	496,800	9,900					5	9,450			1	450
4	197,200	5,100					2	1,600			1	3,000
2	28,400	700					1	500			1	200
2	289,800	2,100	1	700			1	1,400				
3	180,400	12,700					2	700			1	12,000
9	330,232	5,783					3	2,850	1	400	1	1,000
3	54,340	1,045					3	1,045				
8	191,200	4,200					6	3,400	1	400	1	400
5	30,600	2,550									5	2,550
2	31,200	600					2	600				

TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

POLITICAL.

TOTAL.			DAILY.		TRI-WEEKLY.		SEMI-WEEKLY.		WEEKLY.		SEMI-MONTHLY.		MONTHLY.	
1870			1870		1870		1870		1870		1870		1870	
Number.	Copies annually issued.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.
4,333	1,134,789,082	8,781,220	553	2,531,813	101	145,505	100	200,364	3,565	5,886,668	8	6,770	6	10,100
87	9,068,980	88,665	9	16,420	2	700	2	2,870	74	68,675				
52	1,800,860	27,830	3	1,250	1	300			48	26,280				1
141	33,849,550	239,253	28	82,800	1	2,000	2	1,500	108	146,953			2	6,000
10	1,050,000	9,450	4	2,200					6	7,250				5
52	15,151,640	114,725	10	35,730			1	800	33	70,195	1	500	1	1,500
3	85,904	1,652							3	1,652				7
14	1,505,840	17,360	1	1,600			3	3,600	10	12,100				8
14	9,332,800	56,400	3	24,000	1	2,000			10	30,400				9
18	542,020	8,495			2	820	1	300	15	7,375				10
93	13,808,100	100,425	15	30,800	5	3,800	9	5,100	64	60,925				11
6	200,200	2,750			1	250	1	600	4	1,900				12
340	83,191,420	738,420	33	157,050	10	40,570	4	2,950	291	534,350	2	3,500		13
240	24,481,784	256,342	20	42,300	3	2,200	1	350	215	211,192	1	300		14
215	15,859,920	202,460	22	19,800	3	1,650	1	1,000	189	180,010				15
93	9,430,576	90,503	12	17,570	4	1,840			77	71,093				16
72	16,225,200	142,650	6	31,900	4	3,500	4	4,100	58	103,150				17
85	12,872,290	76,715	6	32,395	1	800	8	8,500	70	35,020				18
44	6,759,400	76,200	7	10,700	1	350			36	65,150				19
70	31,888,514	100,618	8	82,921	1	5,015	1	600	60	102,082				20
129	87,283,762	400,872	21	231,625	1	800	14	37,384	92	220,063	1	1,000		21
167	16,943,386	179,028	16	27,485	3	5,000			147	146,843	1	300		22
83	9,032,856	91,878	6	14,800	5	4,200			72	72,878				23
97	4,073,136	57,218	3	2,300	6	3,650	3	2,400	85	48,868				24
237	42,996,822	309,816	21	86,555	5	13,800			211	269,461				25
9	2,808,600	18,580	3	6,980	1	400			5	11,200				26
33	3,298,700	98,450	7	6,850	1	500			25	21,100				27
10	2,509,600	10,100	5	7,500			2	950	3	1,650				28
37	4,884,588	63,669	7	6,100					30	57,569				29
105	17,560,540	151,000	19	37,630					86	113,370				30
4	126,950	1,325	1	225					3	1,100				31
487	323,171,724	2,268,532	86	778,470	3	4,200	16	75,500	382	1,410,362				32
52	6,116,050	51,745	8	11,795	3	800	5	5,750	36	33,400				33
271	72,711,094	790,857	25	114,705	8	13,560	3	7,200	232	658,793		3	2,600	34
24	3,125,500	28,600	4	6,350					20	22,250				35
336	167,781,380	955,746	51	450,086	3	10,000	2	17,700	280	477,960				36
17	8,653,100	49,850	6	23,250			1	1,200	10	25,400				37
43	8,308,600	61,700	5	10,100	3	9,100			35	36,500				38
73	15,361,844	118,002	13	34,630	2	2,300	1	1,000	57	80,072				39
105	3,973,600	50,450	12	3,500	5	2,450	5	3,700	83	40,800				40
7	1,285,600	11,900	2	2,000			3	2,900	2	7,000				41
40	3,464,100	50,790	3	3,190					37	47,600				42
86	11,619,946	89,207	16	24,099	7	4,800	4	5,500	58	54,038	1	770		43
8	299,200	3,760	1	160	1	600			6	3,000				44
48	3,722,800	44,732	4	5,192	2	550			42	38,900				45
172	26,378,900	294,550	13	40,250	2	3,200	3	6,850	153	243,850	1	400		46
4	212,100	1,350	2	550					2	800				47

TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

TABLE XV.—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

SPORTING.						TECHNICAL AND PROFESSIONAL.																
TOTAL.			WEEKLY.		MONTHLY.	TOTAL.			DAILY.		WEEKLY.		SEMI-MONTHLY.		MONTHLY.		BI-MONTHLY.		QUARTERLY.			
1870			1870		1870	1870			1870		1870		1870		1870		1870		1870			
Number.	Copies annually issued.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.			
6	3,222,000	73,500	5	58,500	1	15,000		207	15,974,403	744,539	3	3,250	40	152,650	11	46,400	139	465,060	7	13,050		
1	208,000	4,000	1	4,000				7	624,800	14,000	1	1,000	1	4,000		4	8,400		1	1,500		
								3	134,900	5,150			1	2,000			1	2,000	1	1,150		
								5	664,000	17,000			2	11,500			3	5,500				
								2	15,000	.850					1	400	1	450				
								16	1,330,700	68,350	1	250	2	13,000		11	44,600		2	10,500		
								7	121,200	9,800					1	300	6	9,500				
								3	14,500	1,850						1	800	1	350	1	700	
								2	30,000	2,500						2	2,500			10	1,000	
								2	75,600	6,300						2	6,300			11	1,200	
								1	14,400	1,200						1	1,200			12	1,000	
								1	14,400	1,200						1	1,200			13	1,000	
								13	836,000	38,500			3	9,000	1	2,500	7	23,000		2	2,000	
								12	345,800	21,150			3	2,300			9	18,850			14	1,000
								1	21,600	1,800						1	1,800			15	1,000	
								1	2,400	200						1	200			16	1,000	
								7	375,000	25,000					1	7,000	5	16,500	1	1,500		
								1	36,000	3,000						1	3,000			17	1,000	
								4	2,780,000	65,000	3	50,000	1	15,000		56	6,996,400	289,580	1	2,000		
								56	6,996,400	289,580	11	73,100	5	19,200	33	166,660		6	28,620			
								22	1,707,000	118,000			3	2,400	2	17,000	16	97,100	1	1,500		
								3	24,000	2,000					3	2,000			18	1,000		
								37	2,510,300	109,500			14	35,350			16	44,800	3	8,550		
								1	12,000	1,000					1	1,000			19	1,000		
								1	18,000	1,500					1	1,500			20	1,000		
								2	44,400	3,700					2	3,700			21	1,000		